

Part :IV
Class: VI &VII
Sub: English

TENSE+ VOICE

TENSE

- Present Tense:** 1. *Simple Present Tense*
2. *Present Continuous Tense*
3. *Present Perfect Tense*
4. *Present Perfect Continuous Tense*
- Past Tense:** 1. *Simple Past Tense*
2. *past Continuous Tense*
3. *Past Perfect Tense*
4. *Past Perfect Continuous Tense*
- Future Tense:** 1. *Simple Future Tense*
2. *Future Continuous Tense*
3. *Future Perfect Tense*
4. *Future Perfect Continuous Tense*

- VOICE:** 1. **Active**
2. **Passive**

PRESENT TENSE

SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE

Active Voice:

Helping Verbs: 1. *does* – with Singular subjects
2. *Do* – with plural subjects

Affirmative: Subject + Main Verb 1st form + Object.

Interrogative: Do/Does + Subject + Main verb 1st form + Object + ?

Negative: Subject + Do/Does + not + Main verb 1st form + object.

Interrogative + Negative: Do/Does + Subject + not + Main verb 1st form + object + ?

[In the case of singular subjects, 'S' or 'ES' will be added with the main verb or action verb (only in the affirmative sentences)].

Passive Voice:

Helping Verbs: 1. *Is* –with singular subjects
2. *Am*- with 'I'
3. *Are*- with plural subjects

Affirmative: Subject + Is/Am/Are + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object.

Interrogative: Is/ Am/ Are + Subject +Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object + ?

Negative: Subject + Is/ Am/ Are + not + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object.

Interrogative + Negative: Is/Am/Are + Subject + not + Main Verb 3rd form +(by) + object+

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Active Voice:

Helping Verbs: 1. *Is* – with Singular subjects
2. *Am* – with 'I'
3. *Are*- with plural subjects

Affirmative: Subject + Is/Am/ Are + Main Verb 1st form + ing + Object.

Interrogative: Is/Am/Are +Subject + Main verb 1st form + ing + Object + ?

Negative: Subject + Is/Am/ Are + not +Main verb 1st form + ing + object.

Interrogative + Negative: Is/Am/Are + Subject + not +Main verb 1st form +ing + object + ?

Passive Voice:

Helping Verbs: 1. *Is* –with singular subjects
2. *Am*- with 'I'
3. *Are*- with plural subjects

"BEING"

Affirmative: Subject + Is/Am/Are + Being + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object.

Interrogative: Is/ Am/ Are + Subject + Being +Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object +?

Negative: Subject + Is/ Am/ Are + not +Being + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object.

Interrogative + Negative: Is/Am/Are + Subject + not +Being + Main Verb 3rd form +(by) + object+ ?

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

Active Voice:

Helping Verbs: 1. *Has* – with Singular subjects

2. *Have* – with plural subjects

Affirmative: Subject +Has/Have + Main Verb 3rd form + Object.

Interrogative: Has/Have +Subject + Main verb 3rd form + Object +?

Negative: Subject + Has/Have + not +Main verb 3rd form + object.

Interrogative + Negative: Has/Have + Subject + not +Main verb 3rd form + object +?

Passive Voice:

Helping Verbs: 1. *Has* – with Singular subjects

2. *Have* – with plural subjects

"BEEN"

Affirmative: Subject + Has/Have + been + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object.

Interrogative: Has/ Have + Subject + been +Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object +?

Negative: Subject + Has/ Have + not +Been + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object.

Interrogative + Negative: Has/Have+ Subject + not +been + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object+?

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Active Voice:

Helping Verbs: 1. *Has* \

Been

2. *Have* /

Affirmative: Subject + Has/Have + been + Main Verb 1st form + ing+ (since/for) + object.

Interrogative: Has/ Have/ + Subject + been +Main Verb 1st form + ing+ (since/for) +object +?

Negative: Subject + Has/ Have + not +Been + Main Verb 1st form + ing + (since/for) +object.

Interrogative + Negative: Has/Have+ Subject + not +been + Main Verb 1st form + ing + (since/for) + object+?

Passive Voice: Present Perfect Continuous Tense cannot be used , written or spoken in passive voice.

PAST TENSE

SIMPLE PAST TENSE

Active Voice:

Helping Verb: *Did* - used with both singular and plural subjects.

Affirmative: Subject + Main Verb 2nd form + Object.

Interrogative: Did + Subject + Main verb 1st form + Object +?

Negative: Subject + Did + not + Main verb 1st form + object.

Interrogative + Negative: Did + Subject + not + Main verb 1st form + object +?

Passive Voice:

Helping verbs: 1. *Was* – used with singular subjects

2. *Were* – used with plural subjects

Affirmative: Subject + Was/Were + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object.

Interrogative: Was / Were + Subject + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object +?

Negative: Subject + Was/ Were + not + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object.

Interrogative + Negative: Was/Were + Subject + not + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object+?

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

Active Voice:

Helping Verbs: 1. *Was* – used with singular subjects

2. *Were* – used with plural subjects

Affirmative: Subject + Was/Were + Main Verb 1st form + ing + Object.

Interrogative: Was/Were + Subject + Main verb 1st form + ing + Object +?

Negative: Subject + Was/Were + not + Main verb 1st form + ing + object.

Interrogative + Negative: Was/Were+ Subject + not + Main verb 1st form + ing + object +?

Passive Voice:

Helping Verbs: 1. *Was* – used with singular subjects

2. *Were* – used with plural subjects

"BEING"

Affirmative: Subject + was/were + Being + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object.

Interrogative: was/ were+ Subject + Being + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object +?

Negative: Subject + was/ were + not + Being + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object.

Interrogative + Negative: was/were+ Subject + not + Being + Main Verb 3rd form +(by) + object+ ?

PAST PERFECT TENSE

Active Voice:

Helping Verb: *Had* – used with both singular and plural subjects

Affirmative: Subject + had + Main Verb 3rd form + Object.

Interrogative: Had Subject + Main verb 3rd form + Object +?

Negative: Subject + had + not + Main verb 3rd form + object.

Interrogative + Negative: Had + Subject + not + Main verb 3rd form + object +?

Passive Voice

Helping Verb: *Had*

“BEEN”

Affirmative: Subject + had + been + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object.

Interrogative: Had + Subject + been + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object +?

Negative: Subject + had + not + Been + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object.

Interrogative + Negative: Had + Subject + not + been + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object+?

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Active Voice:

Helping Verbs: 1. *Had.....Been*

Affirmative: Subject + had + been + Main Verb 1st form + ing+ (since/for) + object.

Interrogative: Had + Subject + been + Main Verb 1st form + ing+ (since/for) + object +?

Negative: Subject + had + not + Been + Main Verb 1st form + ing + (since/for) + object.

Interrogative + Negative: Had + Subject + not + been + Main Verb 1st form + ing + (since/for) + object+?

Passive Voice: Past Perfect Continuous Tense cannot be used , written or spoken in passive voice.

FUTURE TENSE

SIMPLE FUTURE TENSE

Active voice

Helping verbs: *Will, Shall*

Affirmative: Subject + will/ shall+ Main Verb 1st form + Object.

Interrogative: will/shall+Subject + Main verb 1st form + Object +?

Negative: Subject + will/shall + not +Main verb 1st form + object.

Interrogative + Negative: will/shall + Subject + not +Main verb 1st form + object +?

Passive voice

Helping Verbs: *Will, shall*

"BE"

Affirmative: Subject + wil/shall + Be + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object.

Interrogative: will/ shall + Subject + Be +Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object +?

Negative: Subject + will/ shall + not +Be + Main Verb 3rd form + (by) + object.

Interrogative + Negative: will/shall + Subject + not +Be + Main Verb 3rd form +(by) + object+ ?

FUTURE CONTINUOUS TENSE

Active Voice

Helping Verbs: *Will, Shall*

Affirmative: Subject + will/shall+be+ Main Verb 1st form + ing + Object.

Interrogative: will/shall +Subject + be+Main verb 1st form + ing + Object +?

Negative: Subject + will/shall + not +be+Main verb 1st form + ing + object.

Interrogative + Negative: will/shall + Subject + not +be+ Main verb 1st form +ing + object +?

Passive Voice: Future Continuous Tense cannot be used , written or spoken in passive voice.

FUTURE PERFECT TENSE

Active Voice

Helping Verbs: *will *

have

Shall /

Affirmative: Subject + will/ shall+have+ Main Verb 3rd form + Object.

Interrogative: will/shall+Subject +have+ Main verb 3rd form + Object +?

Negative: Subject + will/shall + not + have +Main verb 3rd form + object.

Interrogative + Negative: will/shall + Subject + not +have+Main verb 3rd form + object +?

Passive Voice

Helping Verbs: *will *

have

Shall /

"BEEN"

Affirmative: Subject + will/ shall+have+been+Main Verb 3rd form +(by)+ Object.

Interrogative: will/shall+Subject +have+ been +Main verb 3rd form + (by) + Object +?

Negative: Subject + will/shall + not + have+been +Main verb 3rd form + (by) + object.

Interrogative + Negative: will/shall + Subject + not +have +been ++Main verb 3rd form +(by)+ object +?

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Active Voice

Helping Verbs: *will* \

Have +been

Shall /

Affirmative: Subject + will/shall+ have + been + Main Verb 1st form + ing+ (since/for) + object.

Interrogative: Will/shall+ Subject+have + been +Main Verb 1st form + ing+ (since/for) +object +?

Negative: Subject + will/shall+ not + have +Been + Main Verb 1st form + ing + (since/for +object.

Interrogative + Negative: will/shall + Subject + not +have +been + Main Verb 1st form + ing + (since/for) + object+?

Passive Voice: Future Perfect Continuous Tense cannot be used , written or spoken in passive voice.

MODALS (Active & Passive)

[can, could, should, would, must, ought to, may, might, etc]

Active:

Subject + can + main verb 1st form + +obj.

Subject + may + main verb 1st form + +obj

Subject + should+ main verb 1st form + +obj.

Subject + must + main verb 1st form + +obj

Subject + ought to + main verb 1st form + +obj.

Subject + could + main verb 1st form + +obj.

Subject + would + main verb 1st form + +obj.

Passive:

Subject +can +be + main verb 3rd form + (by) +obj.

Subject +could +be + main verb 3rd form + (by) +obj.

Subject + may +be + main verb 3rd form + (by) +obj.

Subject + might +be + main verb 3rd form + (by) +obj.

Subject + must +be + main verb 3rd form + (by) +obj

Subject + should +be + main verb 3rd form + (by) +obj

Subject + ought to +be + main verb 3rd form + (by) +obj

Subject + would +be + main verb 3rd form + (by) +obj

Active:

Subject +could have +main verb 3rd form + object.

Subject +should have +main verb 3rd form + object.

Subject +might have +main verb 3rd form + object.

Subject +would have +main verb 3rd form + object

Passive:

Subject +would have + been +main verb 3rd form + object

Subject +should have + been +main verb 3rd form + object

Subject +could have + been +main verb 3rd form + object
Subject +might have + been +main verb 3rd form + object
Subject +must have + been +main verb 3rd form + object

Passive voice of command & demand:

Let + sub + be + obj.

Ex. Active: Shut the door.

Passive: Let the door be shut.